

# Advanced shell

## IT WS I - Lecture 7

Saurabh Barjatiya

International Institute Of Information Technology, Hyderabad

23 August, 2009



# Contents

- 1 Advanced Shell
  - Working remotely
  - Redirection
  - Processes
  - Command line features
  - Environment variables



# Working remotely

- ssh



# Working remotely

- ssh
- scp



# Working remotely

- ssh
- scp
- rsync



# Working remotely

- ssh
- scp
- rsync
- passwd



# Working remotely

- ssh
- scp
- rsync
- passwd
- Winscp (Windows based)



# Working remotely

- ssh
- scp
- rsync
- passwd
- Winscp (Windows based)
- Putty (Windows based)





# Working remotely

- ssh
- scp
- rsync
- passwd
- Winscp (Windows based)
- Putty (Windows based)
- SSH Secure Shell client (Windows based)



# Redirection

- `>` `→` Send output to file



# Redirection

- $>$   $\rightarrow$  Send output to file
- $<$   $\rightarrow$  Take input from file



# Redirection

- $>$  → Send output to file
- $<$  → Take input from file
- $2 >$  → Send error output to file



# Redirection

- $>$   $\rightarrow$  Send output to file
- $<$   $\rightarrow$  Take input from file
- $2 >$   $\rightarrow$  Send error output to file
- $>>$   $\rightarrow$  Append output to file



# Redirection

- $>$  → Send output to file
- $<$  → Take input from file
- $2 >$  → Send error output to file
- $>>$  → Append output to file
- $|$  → Send output to program as input



# Redirection

- $>$  → Send output to file
- $<$  → Take input from file
- $2 >$  → Send error output to file
- $>>$  → Append output to file
- $|$  → Send output to program as input
- $' '$  → Use command output as argument



# Redirection

- $>$  → Send output to file
- $<$  → Take input from file
- $2 >$  → Send error output to file
- $>>$  → Append output to file
- $|$  → Send output to program as input
- $' '$  → Use command output as argument
- *tee* → Print as well as send to file





# Redirection

- $>$  → Send output to file
- $<$  → Take input from file
- $2 >$  → Send error output to file
- $>>$  → Append output to file
- $|$  → Send output to program as input
- $' '$  → Use command output as argument
- *tee* → Print as well as send to file
- *tail -f* → Print file contents till Ctrl+C



# Processes

- Ctrl + Z



# Processes

- Ctrl + Z
- fg



# Processes

- Ctrl + Z
- fg
- jobs



# Processes

- Ctrl + Z
- fg
- jobs
- bg



# Processes

- Ctrl + Z
- fg
- jobs
- bg
- ps



# Processes

- Ctrl + Z
- fg
- jobs
- bg
- ps
- &



# Processes

- Ctrl + Z
- fg
- jobs
- bg
- ps
- &
- ;





# Processes

- Ctrl + Z
- fg
- jobs
- bg
- ps
- &
- ;
- Ctrl + C



# Processes

- Ctrl + Z
- fg
- jobs
- bg
- ps
- &
- ;
- Ctrl + C
- kill



# Processes

- Ctrl + Z
- fg
- jobs
- bg
- ps
- &
- ;
- Ctrl + C
- kill
- killall



# Command line features

- Shell wildcards '\*', '?' and '[' ]'



# Command line features

- Shell wildcards '\*', '?' and '[' ]'
- !<command> → Run last command with same program name



# Command line features

- Shell wildcards '\*', '?' and '[' ]'
- !<command> → Run last command with same program name
- echo \$? → Return value of last command



# Command line features

- Shell wildcards '\*', '?' and '[' ]'
- !<command> → Run last command with same program name
- echo \$? → Return value of last command
- Ctrl + R → Reverse incremental search



# Command line features

- Shell wildcards '\*', '?' and '[' ]'
- !<command> → Run last command with same program name
- echo \$? → Return value of last command
- Ctrl + R → Reverse incremental search
- history





# Environment variables

- set



# Environment variables

- set
- export



# Environment variables

- set
- export
- echo



# Environment variables

- set
- export
- echo
- alias



# Environment variables

- set
- export
- echo
- alias
- unalias



# Environment variables

- set
- export
- echo
- alias
- unalias
- Important variables
  - PATH



# Environment variables

- set
- export
- echo
- alias
- unalias
- Important variables
  - PATH
  - PWD



# Environment variables

- set
- export
- echo
- alias
- unalias
- Important variables
  - PATH
  - PWD
  - HISTTIMEFORMAT=' %y %m %d %T '





# Environment variables

- set
- export
- echo
- alias
- unalias
- Important variables
  - PATH
  - PWD
  - HISTTIMEFORMAT=' %y %m %d %T '
  - PS1

